FPMT BASIC PROGRAM
Standard Texts and Commentaries

The ideal Basic Program recommended by Lama Zopa Rinpoche is comprised of a core curriculum representing the minimum requirement, plus three supplementary studies. The subjects of the curriculum have been chosen by Lama Zopa Rinpoche; the standard texts and commentaries were decided upon by the FPMT geshes, at Rinpoche’s request.

1. Stages of the Path
   Je Tsong Khapa, *Middling Exposition of the Stages of the Path* (Lam rim ‘bring)

2. Heart Sutra
   *Root Text*: Shakyamuni Buddha, *The Heart of Wisdom Sutra* (Skt. Prajnahrdyasutra; Shes rab snying po’i mdo)
   *Commentary*: Tendar Lharampa, *Jewel Light Illuminating the Meaning: a Commentary to the Heart of Wisdom* (Shes rab snying po’i grel pa don gsal nor bu’i ‘od)

3. Mahayana Mind Training
   Dharmarakshita, *The Wheel of Sharp Weapons* (Blo sbyong mtshon cha kor lo)

4. Engaging in the Bodhisattva Deeds
   *Root Text*: Shantideva, *Engaging in the Bodhisattva Deeds* (Skt. Bodhicaryavatara; bYang chub sms pa’i spyod pa la ‘jug pa)
   *Commentary*: Gyaltsab Je, *Commentary to (Shantideva’s) ‘Engaging in the Bodhisattva Deeds’* (Spyod ‘jug tikka)

5. Mind and Cognition
   part 1: Awarenesses and Knowers
   Yongdzin Purbuchok, *Explanation of the Presentation of Objects and Object-Possessors as well as Mind and Cognition* (Yul yul can dang blo rig gi rnam par bshad pa)
   part 2: Minds and Mental Factors
   Kachen Yeshe Gyaltsen, *Clear Exposition of the Modes of Minds and Mental Factors: a Necklace for those of Clear Mind* (Sems dang sms byung gi tshul gsar bar ston pa blo gsal mgul rgyan)

6. Tenets
   Jetsun Choky Gyaltsen, *Presentation of Tenets* (Grub mtha’i rnam bzhag)

7. Ornament for Clear Realization - Fourth Chapter
   *Root Text*: Maitreya, *Ornament for Clear Realization* (Skt. Abhisamayalankara; mNgon rtogs rgyan)
   *Commentary*: Jetsun Choky Gyaltsen, *General Meaning of the Fourth Chapter* (sKabs bzhi spyi don / Rol mtsho)

8. Sublime Continuum of the Mahayana - First Chapter: The Tathagata Essence
   *Root Text*: Maitreya, *Sublime Continuum of the Mahayana* (Skt. Mahayana-uttaratantra; Theg pa chen po rgyud bla ma)
   *Commentary*: Gyaltsab Je, *Commentary on (Maitreya’s) ‘Sublime Continuum of the Mahayana’* (Theg pa chen po rgyud bla ma’i tikka)

9. Grounds and Paths of Secret Mantra
   Kirti Lobsang Trinley, *The Condensed Path of the Vajra Vehicle: The Essence of the Nectar of the Great Secret* (rDo rje thug pa’i lam gyi bs dus don gsang chen bd ud rtsi’i snying po)
   or:
   Ngawang Palden, *Illumination of the Tantric Tradition: The Principles of the Grounds and Paths of the Four Great Secret Classes of Tantra* (gSang chen rgyud sde bzhi’ sa lam gyi rnam bz hay gzhung gsal byed)

**Supplementary Subjects**
- *Seventy Topics* (Don mdun cu) by Jetsun Choky Gyaltsen
- *The Lamp Thoroughly Illuminating the Presentation of the Three Basic Bodies* (gZhi’i sku gsum gyi rnam gzhag rab gsal sgron me) by Yangchen Gawai Lodro
- A highest yoga tantra commentary